## INDIVIDUAL PROPERTY/DISTRICT MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST INTERNAL NR-ELIGIBILITY REVIEW FORM

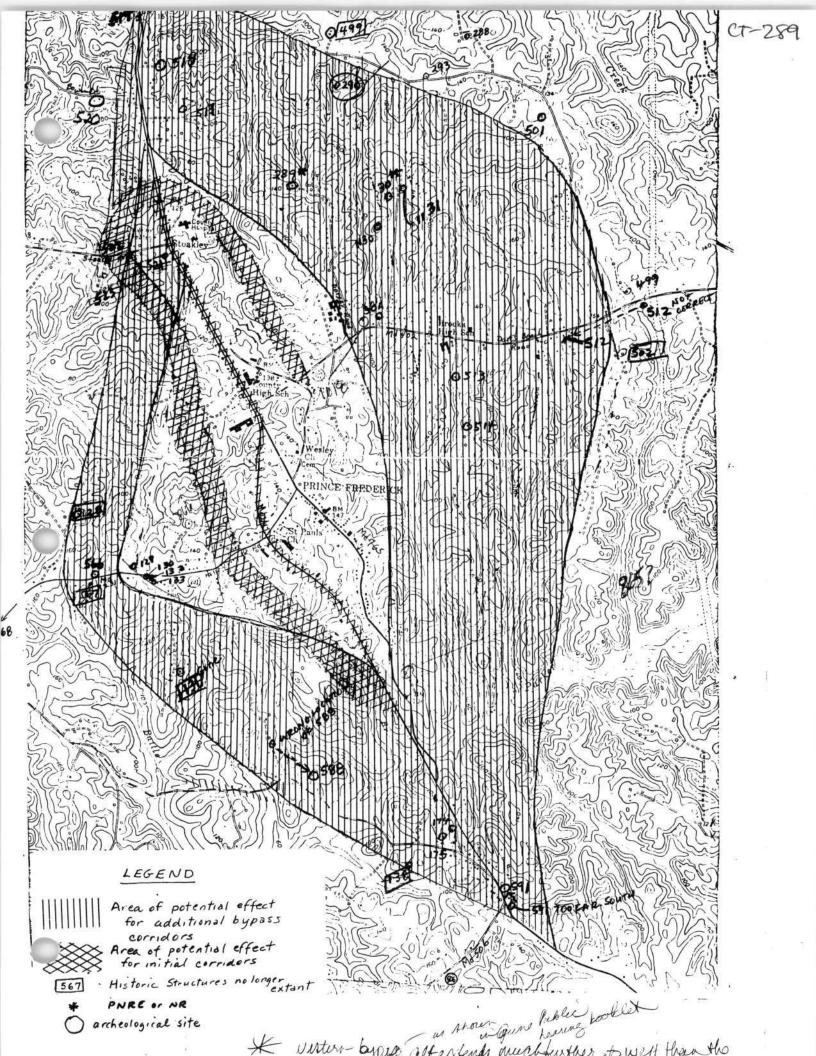
Property/District Name: Wolf Trap Survey Number: CT-289
Project: MD 2/4 N of MD 765 to N of Stoakley Rd Agency: FHWA/SHA
Site visit by MHT Staff: X no yes Name Date
Eligibility recommended X Eligibility not recommended
Criteria: X A X B C D Considerations: A B C D E F G No.
Justification for decision: (Use continuation sheet if necessary and attach map)
According to information prepared by SHA, Wolf Trap, located at the end of Dorsey Road Prince Frederick vicinity, is eligible for the National Register under Criteria A as a modes to bacco farm and B for association with Nellie Tayloe Ross. The property consists of a large frame house, which probably dates to the mid 19th century, and two tobacco barns and possible combination cornhouse/tobacco shed, which probably date to the early 20th century Nellie Tayloe Ross was elected Governor of Wyoming in 1925, becoming the first woman governor in the Nation. She was appointed Director of the Mint in 1933 and served in that position unitl 1953. She was the first female Director of the Mint and presided over a period of great activity. Nellie Tayloe Ross purchased Wolf Trap in 1937.
Documentation on the property/district is presented in: Maryland Inventory Form CT-289 as project file
Prepared by: Rita Suffness
Elizabeth Hannold July 8, 1994
Elizabeth Hannold  Reviewer, Office of Preservation Services  Date
NR program concurrence: k yes _ no _ not applicable
Reviewer, NR program Date

gnob

Survey	MO	CT-289
Dut AGA	MO.	C1-203

#### MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE HISTORIC PRESERVATION PLAN DATA - HISTORIC CONTEXT

I.	Geographic Region:				
	Eastern Shore (	all Eastern Shore counties, and Cecil)			
X		Anne Arundel, Calvert, Charles,			
		Prince George's and St. Mary's)			
	Piedmont	Baltimore City, Baltimore, Carroll,			
		Frederick, Harford, Howard, Montgomery)			
	Western Maryland (	Allegany, Garrett and Washington)			
II.	Chronological/Developmental Per	iods:			
	Paleo-Indian	10000-7500 B.C.			
	Early Archaic	7500-6000 B.C.			
	Middle Archaic	6000-4000 B.C.			
	Late Archaic	4000-2000 B.C.			
	Early Woodland	2000-500 B.C.			
	Middle Woodland	500 B.C A.D. 900			
1191-11	Late Woodland/Archaic	A.D. 900-1600			
	Contact and Settlement	A.D. 1570-1750			
(f) I allowed	Rural Agrarian Intensification	A.D. 1680-1815			
X	Agricultural-Industrial Transit	ion A.D. 1815-1870			
X	Industrial/Urban Dominance	A.D. 1870-1930			
W 100 - 0	Modern Period	A.D. 1930-Present			
	Unknown Period ( prehistor	ic historic)			
III.	Prehistoric Period Themes:	IV. Historic Period Themes:			
	Subsistence	X Agriculture			
	Settlement	Architecture, Landscape Architecture,			
		and Community Planning			
	Political _	Economic (Commercial and Industrial)			
	Demographic	X Government/Law			
	Religion	Military			
	Technology	Religion			
	Environmental Adaption	Social/Educational/Cultural			
		Transportation			
v. R	Resource Type:				
	Category: <u>Buildings</u>				
	Historic Environment: _rural_	A STATE OF THE MARKET AND A STATE OF THE STA			
	Historic Function(s) and Use(s): Domestic/Single family residence, Agricultural				
	Known Design Source: _n/a				
	11/d				





32 Roll 2/4 12/92 way Trop CT 289



28 Roel 12/4 12/92 Walf Trap

Walf Trap C1285

JAN 1993

21 1993.



30 Roll 1 2/4 12/92 Way Trap CT 289



29 Roll 1 44 1492 Wall Trap CT 289



33 Roll 1 2/4 12/92 Walf Trap CT 289

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AN 1993

CAPSULE SUMMARY
CT-289
Wolf Trap
1015 Dorsey Road
Prince Frederick, Calvert County
c1880
Private

The historic dwelling at 1015 Dorsey Road is an excellent example of a late-19th-century farmhouse in Calvert County. The dwelling, set on a late 19th-century terraced front lawn, exhibits Italianate decorative elements. Together with the associated barns and acreage, now used for cattle, the property is representative of an early 20th-century farmstead. In the 1930s the property was owned by Nellie Tayloe Ross, who served as the Director of the United States Mint under Franklin D. Roosevelt. Ross was also the first female governor in the United States, serving as Governor of Wyoming from 1925 to 1926.

The two-story Italianate-style wood-frame dwelling presents a gable-front-and-wing form with a flush wall plane. Set on a solid brick foundation, the weatherboard-clad building is capped by a gable and hipped roof with asphalt shingles, forming an L-shaped footprint. A central-interior brick chimney with a corbeled cap marks the main block, while a similar interior-end chimney rises from the two-story ell. The double-pile building, which faces southeast, is detailed with a molded wood cornice with returns and Italianate-style scroll-sawn decorative brackets. Measuring five bays in width, the symmetrically fenestrated façade is pierced by 4/4 wood windows with molded surrounds and aluminum shutters. Marking the gable peak is a roundel vent with wooden louvered slats. A three-bay-wide one-story screened porch with Tuscan column supports is centrally located on the elevation, sheltering the single-leaf entry. A one-story half-hipped porch projects from the southwest elevation, while a one-story modern gabled addition and a one-story modern shed entry extend northwest from the rear elevation, which is marked with 6/6 wood windows. Associated with the dwelling are several historic sheds and two historic barns.

## Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

Inventory No.

CT-289

1. Name of P	roperty	(indicate preferr	ed name)			
historic	Wolf Trap					
other	La Trappe;	The Trappe				
2. Location						
street and number	1015 Dorse	y Road				ot for publication
city, town	Prince Fred	erick				vicinity
county	Calvert					<del></del>
3. Owner of F	Property	(give names and ma	ling addresses	of all own	ers)	
name	Karl W. W	eber and Deborah F. Web	er			
street and number	PO Box 8				telephone	410/535-0321
city, town	Pr. Frederic	k	state	MD	zip code	20678-0008
city, town	Pr. Frederic			liber	tax map and pa  ABE 956 folio	261 21:41
Contributing R Contributing R Determined EI Determined In Recorded by F	desource in Nati desource in Loc igible for the Na eligible for the I HABS/HAER	f Additional Date on al Register District al Historic District ational Register/Maryland National Register/Maryland research Report	Register			
6. Classificat	ion					
	wnership	Current Function agriculture	landscape		Resource Cou Contributing	nt Noncontributing
district X building(s) structure	public X private both	commerce/trade defense X domestic	recreation/o	culture	5	3 buildings sites 1 structures objects

# 7. Description Condition \_\_ excellent \_\_ deteriorated \_\_ X good \_\_ ruins \_\_ fair \_\_ altered

Prepare both a one paragraph summary and a comprehensive description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

SETTING. Set on a rural fifty-acre property, the Wolf Trap is located at 1015 Dorsey Road. The dwelling sits on a grassy knoll and is enhanced with mature trees and shrubs, foundation plantings, and a paved driveway. Livestock grazing fields and landscaped terraces also define the property. Two historic sheds and two historic barns, as well as a non-historic garage and two non-historic sheds, further improve the site.

PRIMARY RESOURCE. Constructed circa 1880, the two-story Italianate-style wood-frame dwelling presents a gable-front-and-wing form with a flush wall plane. Set on a solid brick foundation, the weatherboard-clad building is capped by a gable and hipped roof with asphalt shingles, forming an L-shaped footprint. A central-interior brick chimney with a corbeled cap marks the main block, while a similar interior-end chimney rises from the two-story ell. The double-pile building, which faces southeast, is detailed with a molded wood cornice with returns and Italianate-style scroll-sawn decorative brackets. Measuring five bays in width, the symmetrically fenestrated façade is pierced by 4/4 wood windows with molded surrounds and aluminum shutters. Marking the gable peak is a roundel vent with wooden louvered slats. A three-bay-wide one-story screened porch with Tuscan column supports is centrally located on the elevation, sheltering the single-leaf entry. A one-story half-hipped porch projects from the southwest elevation. The rear elevation features 6/6 wood sash windows, and a one-story modern gabled addition and a one-story modern shed entry which extend to the northwest.

SECONDARY RESOURCES. Three sheds are located to the north of the house. The westernmost of these is a one-story wood-frame shed constructed circa 1930. The shed is clad with board-and-batten siding, has a front-gable roof sheathed in corrugated metal, a wood boxed cornice, overhanging eaves with exposed rafters and a hinged door on the southeast elevation. East of this shed is another one-story wood-frame shed dating to circa 1930. It has a concrete-block pier foundation, is clad in board-and-batten siding and has a shed roof sheathed in corrugated metal. Notable features include a hinged door on the southeast elevation and a wood boxed cornice. Northeast of this shed is a prefabricated wood-frame shed dating to circa 1985. The shed is clad in vertical plywood and has a gambrel roof sheathed in asphalt shingles.

Northeast of the house is an in-ground pool dating to circa 1980. A circa 1980 wood-frame shed clad in plywood simulating vertical boards with a shed-roof sheathed in asphalt shingles is located at the northwest end of the pool. The pool and shed are encircled by a chain-link fence.

West of the house at the end of the paved drive is a large concrete-block masonry garage constructed circa 1990. The garage has a front-gable roof sheathed in asphalt shingles and plywood simulating vertical boards in the gable ends. It has a wood boxed cornice and a large wing on the northeast elevation.

Two barns are sited to the southeast of the house and adjacent to the paved drive. The barn closest to the road is a tobacco barn constructed circa 1930. The barn has a solid concrete-block foundation, is clad in flush vertical boards and has a gable roof sheathed in v-crimp metal. The barn has side-hinged air doors and a shed-roof addition on the southwest elevation. East of the tobacco barn is a smaller wood-frame barn constructed circa 1920. The barn, which is deteriorated, is clad in flush vertical boards and has a front-gable roof sheathed in corrugated metal.

8. Signifi	cance	Inventory No. CT-289
Period 1600-1699 1700-1799 _X 1800-1899 1900-1999	Areas of Significance agriculture archeology X architecture art	<ul> <li>economics</li> <li>health/medicine</li> <li>education</li> <li>industry</li> <li>engineering</li> <li>invention</li> <li>entertainment/</li> <li>landscape architecture</li> <li>performing arts</li> <li>philospohy</li> <li>politics/government</li> <li>religion</li> </ul>
2000-	commerce communications community plannin	recreation law science ethnic heritage literature X_ social history g exploration/ maritime industry transportation settlement military other:
Specific dat		Architect/Builder Unknown
Evaluation fo		Maryland Register X not evaluated

Prepare a one-paragraph summary statement of significance addressing applicable criteria, followed by a narrative discussion of the history of the resource and its context. (For compliance reports, complete evaluation on a DOE Form - see manual.)

SIGNIFICANCE SUMMARY. The historic dwelling at 1015 Dorsey Road is an excellent example of a late 19th-century farmhouse in Calvert County. The dwelling, sited on a late 19th century terraced front lawn, exhibits Italianate decorative elements. Together with the associated barns and acreage, now used for cattle, the property is representative of an early-20thcentury farmstead. In the 1930s the property was owned by Nellie Tayloe Ross, who served as Director of the United States Mint under Franklin D. Roosevelt. Ross was the first female governor in the United States, serving as Governor of Wyoming from 1925 to 1926.

HISTORY. The house, known as La (The) Trappe, was the home of the Parran family during the late 19th century. (1) The Parrans were known for their interest in horticulture and the terraced lawn and rose garden date to the Parran occupation. In the early 20th century the property was rented to Elijah Hicks (b. c1867), listed in the 1910 census as a "mulatto" farmer with ten children. (2) In the 1930s the property was owned by Nellie Tayloe Ross (1876-1977) during her directorship of the United States Mint under President Franklin D. Roosevelt. Ross was the first female governor in the United States, serving as Governor of Wyoming from 1925 to 1926. Ross renovated the house, staying at nearby Old Field (CT-746) while the work was being completed. After Ross the property was owned by George Dorsey for whom the road is named. The property is now owned by Karl and Deborah Weber.

#### **ENDNOTES**

- (1) Briscoe, Betty. "Know Your County: La Trappe." Calvert Independent. Calvert County, MD. Date unknown. Most of the history detailed in this section comes directly from this article.
- (2) United States Federal Census, 1910.

#### 9. Major Bibliographical References

Inventory No. CT-289

See continuation sheet.

10. Geographical Data			
Acreage of surveyed property	50.0 Acres		
Acreage of historical setting Unknown			
Quadrangle name	Prince Frederick	Quadrangle scale	1:24,000

Verbal boundary description and justification

The historic house is located at 1015 Dorsey Road in Prince Frederick. It has been associated with Tax Map 21, Parcel 41 since its construction circa 1880. The current deed to the property can be found in the land records of Calvert County in the Calvert County Courthouse in Prince Frederick: Deed Book ABE 956, Page 261.

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The Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to:

Maryland Historical Trust

DHCD/DHCP

100 Community Place Crownsville MD 21032

410-514-7600

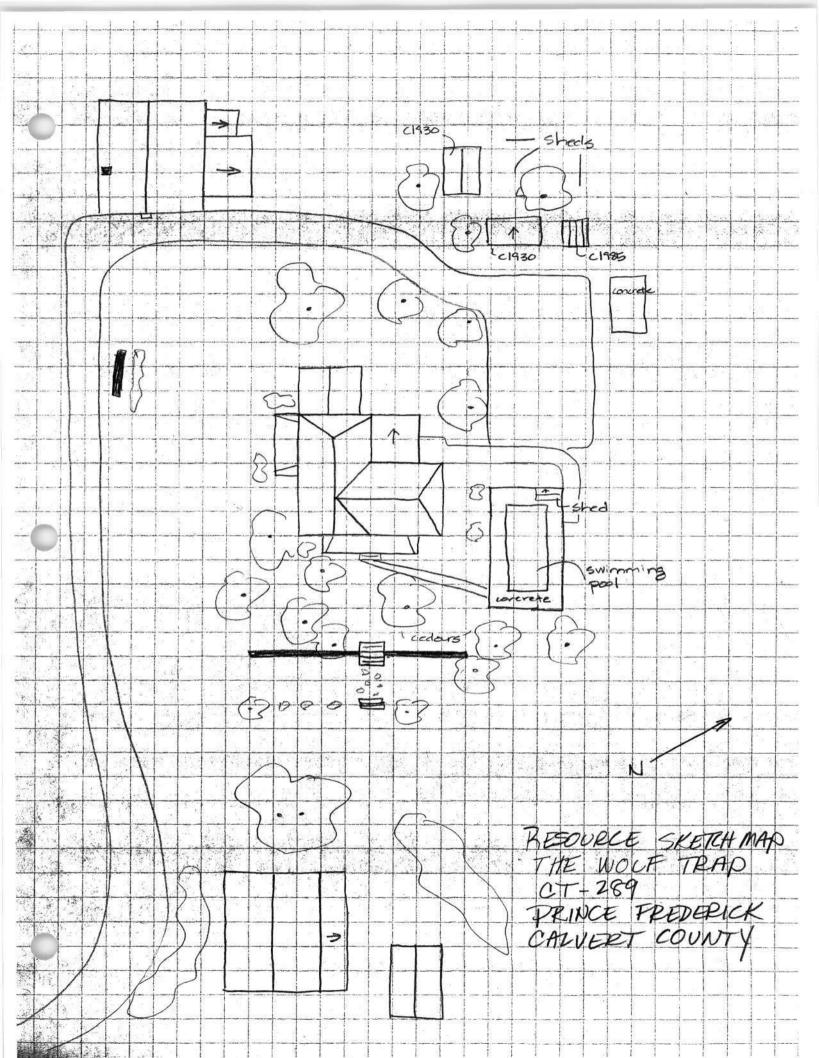
### Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form

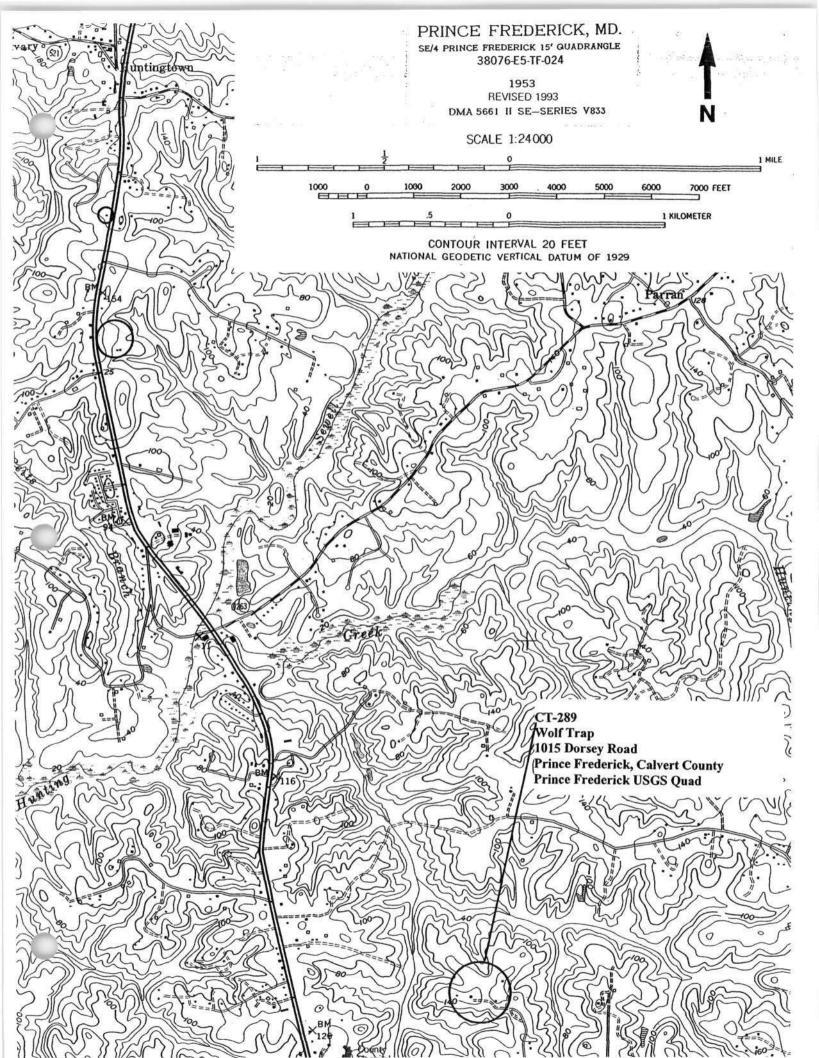
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Number	9_	Page	1

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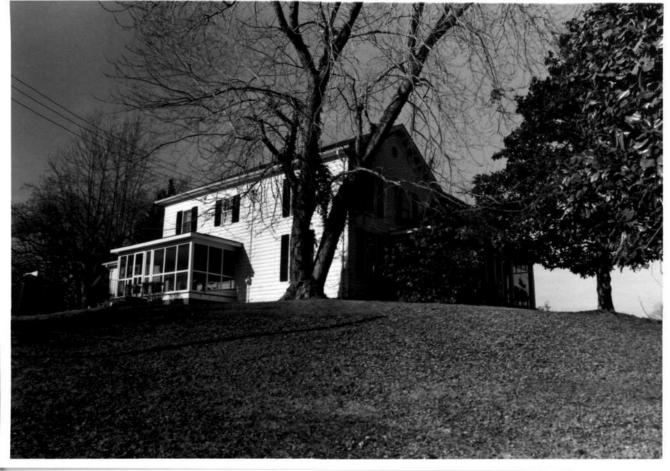
United States Federal Census, 1910.







CT- 289) WOLF TRAP 1015 Darsey Road Convert county, mo Traceries 1/2003 MD SHPO House, View looking west 1 OF 5



WOLF TRAP 1015 Dorsey Road Couvert County, MD Traceries 1/2003 MD SHPO House, South corner

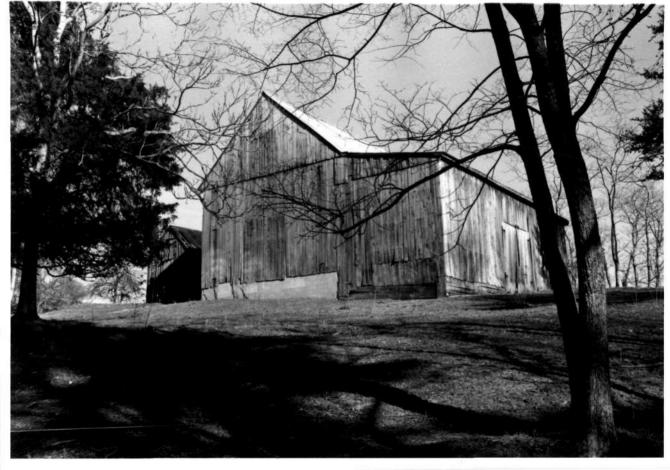
2 of 5



CT-289 WOLF TRAP 1015 Dorsey Road Couvert County, mb Traceries 1/2003 MD SHPO House, view looking east 3 0 5



CT- 289 WOLF TRAP 1015 Dorsey Road calvert county, mD Traceries 1/2003 mp SHPG Sheds, view looking north 4 of 5



CT-289 WOLF TRAP 1015 Dorsey Road convert county, mb Traceries 1/2003 MD SHPO Barn, View looking east 50f5